Discussion Guide for

ZIN! ZIN! ZIN! A VIOLIN

Author:
Lloyd Moss
Illustrator:
Marjorie Priceman
Publisher:
Simon & Schuster

THEME:
Musical instruments make beautiful music on their own, but together they create a magnificent symphony.

PROGRAM SUMMARY:
"Zin! Zin! Zin! A Violin", narrated by Gregory Hines, explores the melodious, rhythmical patterns and instruments that make up an orchestra. Taped on location at New York City's Juilliard School of Music, viewers will visit with an orchestra of 8 - 18 year-olds who give LeVar a few tips on playing the timpani. LeVar visits percussion performers STOMP who demonstrate some of their routines.

TOPICS FOR DISCUSSION:
Before viewing the program, discuss experiences students or members of their families have had playing musical instruments. Make a list of musical instruments with which students are familiar. Discuss the importance of practice when learning a new skill. Invite students to relate their experiences with learning to do something new.

In an orchestra, it is essential for the musicians to work together. Discuss other activities in which it is important for the participants to work together.

Discuss the style in which the book, "Zin! Zin! Zin! a Violin" is written, so students recognize that the story is told in rhyme, instead of the narrative style of most stories that they read. Have students think of song titles that most people know how to sing. Sing the chorus or a few lines of some of these songs and decide if the lines contain rhyming words. Discuss the possibility that because the book is about music that the author chose to write it in rhyme.

CURRICULUM EXTENSION ACTIVITIES:
It is likely that there are several vocabulary terms in the story with which students are not familiar. Provide some direct experience with these words. For example, in a place where there is space for students to move around, have them arrange themselves in duos, trios, quartets, etc. Have them determine how many of these different groups they can make using the whole class.

 Invite the orchestra from the high school or musicians from the community into the classroom to demonstrate their instruments. Reread portions of the story that describe how the individual instruments sound and have students compare those descriptions with the actual sound. Obtain permission from the musicians for the students to examine the instruments 'up close' by fingerling keys, plucking strings, beating a drum, etc. Reinforce the names of the instruments as the students explore.

Brainstorm with the students a list of careers associated with the field of music. Compose a list of questions to which they would like answers about those careers. Have them utilize a variety of resources, including interviews, e-mail, or letter writing, to obtain the answers to their questions. Provide an opportunity for students to share their findings.

Have students look around the classroom for things they can sound together to create a musical sound. Encourage them to be creative.

After viewing the video, role play conducting and performing in an orchestra. Use classical music as the backdrop. Have students change roles often so they can "experience" different instruments.

Have students use rhythm instruments to accompany the reading of other stories and poems. Encourage them to listen to the beat (rhythm) of the words and play the instruments accordingly.

Working in small groups, have students think of a familiar melody and compose the words to an original song that can be sung to that tune. Have an "outdoor concert" at a time and place on the school grounds where there are few distractions. Make simple snacks, such as peanut butter and crackers, apple slices, popcorn, etc., to eat at the concert (enlist the aid of students as much as possible in the preparation). Sit on blankets, munch the snacks, and listen to recorded music. The music may be only classical (scores in which the instruments are fairly easy to identity, such as "Peter and the Wolf," are a possibility) or a sampling of several different types of music.

Have students survey family members regarding their favourite types of music and graph the results at school. Discuss how different age groups may have different preferences in music. Invite students to bring in a cassette or CD of some favourite family music to share with the class.
RELATED THEMES:
• math concepts in music
• types of music
• musical composers and performers

RELATED READING RAINBOW PROGRAMS:
• Berlioz the Bear
• Mama Don't Allow
• Abiyoyo
• Barn Dance!
• Ty's One-Man Band

ABOUT THE AUTHOR:
Lloyd Moss presides over a classical music program at a New York radio station and hosts two syndicated radio shows. He has many TV and film appearances to his credit. Zin! Zin! Zin! A Violin is his first book for children.

ABOUT THE ILLUSTRATOR:
Marjorie Priceman has illustrated several books for children, including the Reading Rainbow feature book “How to Make an Apple Pie and See the World.” Her whimsical watercolor illustrations earned a Caldecott Honor Book Award for Zin! Zin! Zin! A Violin. She resides in Lewsburg Pennsylvania.

BOOKS REVIEWED BY CHILDREN:
MAX FOUND TWO STICKS by Brian Pinkney (Simon & Schuster)
MEET THE ORCHESTRA by Ann Hayes, illus. by Karmen Thompson (Harcourt Brace)
THE MAESTRO PLAYS by Bill Martin, Jr., illus. by Vladimir Radunsky (Henry Holt)

SUPPLEMENTARY BOOKLIST:
MUSIC (‘Eyewitness Books’) by Neil Ardley (Knopf)
MUSIC LESSONS FOR ALEX by Caroline Arnold, photos by Richard Hewett (Clarion)
THE ORCHESTRA: AN INTRODUCTION TO THE WORLD OF CLASSICAL MUSIC by Alan Blackwood (Millbrook)

WHAT INSTRUMENT IS THIS? by Rosmarie Hausherr (Scholastic)
BEN'S TRUMPET by Rachel Isadora (Greenwillow)
MUSICAL INSTRUMENTS by Gallimard Jeunesse & Claude Delafosse, illus. by Donald Grant (Scholastic)
A VERY YOUNG MUSICIAN by Jill Krementz (Simon & Schuster)
The Philharmonic Gets Dressed by Karla Kuskin, illus. by Michael Kloetsch (HarpCollins)
THE YOUNG PERSON’S GUIDE TO THE ORCHESTRA (with CD) by Anita Ganeri (Harcourt)